

#### Polina Khomenko pk@concorde.com.ua

Andrii Parkhomenko

pav@concorde.com.ua

+380 44 391 5577

## **Business cycle indicators**



GDP real, chg yoy — CP1, chg yoy — Industrial output, chg yo Source: State Statistics Committee

#### Key macroeconomic indicators

	2007	2008E	2009F
Real economy			
Real GDP, % yoy	7.6	6.8	6.5
Nominal GDP, USD bln	141.2	202.4	246.8
Industrial output, % yoy	10.2	7.0	7.5
CPI (eop), % yoy	16.6	21.0	15.0
РРІ (еор), % уоу	23.2	40.0	18.0
Retail trade, % yoy	28.8	25.5	25.0
Banking assets, % yoy	76.0	50.0	45.0
Construction, % yoy	15.8	-2.0	5.0
External sector			
Trade balance, % GDP	-5.6	-4.9	-5.8
Current account balance, % GDP	-4.2	-4.3	-5.3
Net FDI, USD bln	9.9	11.4	15.0
NBU reserves, USD bln	32.5	42.0	50.5
External debt, % GDP	59.9	56.8	57.9
Monetary & fiscal policy			
Money supply (M3), % yoy	51.7	25.0	40.0
Official UAH/USD (eop)	5.05	4.95	4.90
Consolidated budget, % GDP	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6
Source: State Statistics Committee, I Concorde Capital estimates	Vational B	ank of Uk	raine,

# Prices for core commodities, as of September 10

	Current	%, YTD	%, уоу
Gas imports, USD/tcm	179.5	0%	38%
Crude oil (URALS), USD/bbl	97.1	5%	36%
Winter wheat, USD/mt, FOB**	261.0	2%	20%
Steel square billet, USD/mt, FOB**	680.0	7%	32%
**Black Sea ports			

Source: Gas of Ukraine, Bloomberg, Agriculture Analytical Agency, Metal Courier

#### Steel square billet, USD/mt, FOB, Black sea



Source: Metal Courier

# **Ukraine / Economics**

# Industrial output

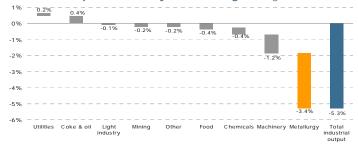
August sees first yoy decline in two years

# September 11, 2008

Yesterday the State Statistics Committee reported industrial output decelerated for the first time, on a year-on-year basis, in two years. In August, industrial production fell 5.3% mom, or 0.5% yoy.

The deepest decline in production across industries in August occurred in metallurgy (-11.6% mom), the largest component of industrial output. Metallurgy contributed, according to our estimates, -3.4% of the total -5.3% yoy fall.

#### Industrial output decrease by sector in August, chg mom



### Source: State Statistics Committee, Concorde Capital estimates

The slide in steel prices, which began in July, gathered steam in August, falling -22% mom, leading steel mills to cut output dramatically. In August, their capacity utilization was the lowest in the last two years (below 80%). Eager to benefit from record high prices in mid-summer, steel producers ran at full capacity June-July. By the time it was clear the downtrend was sustainable, manufacturers had built-up sizable inventories, which is now allowing them to scale back production and sit until prices turn up again.

## Industrial output by sector in August

	chg mom	chg yoy
Mining	-2.0%	2.3%
Processing industry	-6.0%	-1.1%
Food	-2.6%	-3.5%
Light industry	-11.7%	-9.9%
Wood industry	-2.2%	10.7%
Pulp & paper	1.8%	9.0%
Coke & oil products	4.7%	-4.9%
Chemicals & petrochemicals	-5.9%	-9.1%
Other mineral production	-5.3%	6.2%
Metallurgy	-11.6%	-8.6%
Machine building	-7.7%	13.4%
Utilities	1.2%	4.3%
Industrial output	-5.3%	-0.5%
Source: State Statistics Committee		

We expect further deceleration in output from the metallurgy sector in September, as prices are continuing to tumble. This month began with steel makers at 76.1% capacity utilization, even less than in August.

In our view, growth in metallurgical production and overall Ukrainian output will rebound only in October, when steel producers' inventories are exhausted and seasonal global demand for steel is higher. Even after industrial output picks up, it is unlikely to make up for the unexpected drop in August; we are now reviewing our 2008 forecast for industrial output for downgrade.



Concorde Capital, Head office 2 Mechnikova Street, 21st Floor Parus Business Centre Kyiv 01601, Ukraine Tel.: +380 44 391 5577 Fax: +380 44 391 5571

www.concorde.ua

CEO Igor Mazepa

Head of Equity Sales Roman Nasirov

Equity Sales Anastasiya Nazarenko Marina Martirosyan Andriy Supranonok Marina Cherednichenko Alyona Degrik

**Director of Research** Konstantin Fisun, CFA im@concorde.com.ua

rn@concorde.com.ua

an@concorde.com.ua mm@concorde.com.ua sap@concorde.com.ua cmg@concorde.com.ua dav@concorde.com.ua

kf@concorde.com.ua

Concorde Capital 4 Fourth Lesnoy Pereulok, 5th Floor Capital Plaza Moscow 125047, Russia Tel.: +7 495 642 87 15 Fax: +7 495 225 85 00

office@concorde.com.ua

#### RESEARCH

**Strategy** Konstantin Fisun Oleksandr Klymchuk

Metals & Mining Eugene Cherviachenko Andriy Gerus

Utilities (Telecom, Energy) Alexander Paraschiy

**Oil & Gas, Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals** Vladimir Nesterenko

Real Estate/Construction Andriy Gostik, CFA Alexander Romanov

**Consumer-related** Olha Pankiv Anna Dudchenko

Machinery Inna Perepelytsya

Financial Services, Retail Alexander Viktorov

Economics Polina Khomenko Andrii Parkhomenko

Fixed Income Oleksandr Klymchuk

Editor Brad Wells kf@concorde.com.ua ok@concorde.com.ua

ec@concorde.com.ua ga@concorde.com.ua

ap@concorde.com.ua

vn@concorde.com.ua

ag@concorde.com.ua ar@concorde.com.ua

op@concorde.com.ua ad@concorde.com.ua

pi@concorde.com.ua

av@concorde.com.ua

pk@concorde.com.ua pav@concorde.com.ua

ok@concorde.com.ua

bw@concorde.com.ua

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