Ukraine / Banking

2007 Figures Released

FLASH NOTE



## January 14, 2008

### Alexander Viktorov

av@concorde.com.ua

+380 44 391 5577

Banking stock universe	
Raiffeisen Bank Aval	BAVL UZ
Ukrsotsbank	USCB UZ
Forum	FORM UZ
Rodovid Bank	RODB UZ
Megabank	MEGA UZ
Ukrgazbank	UGZB UZ
Ukrinbank	UKIB UZ
Nadra Bank	NADR UZ

#### **Upsides/Recommendations**

	<b>Price</b> , USD	12M TP, USD	Upside	Rec.
BAVL	0.21	0.24	14%	HOLD
USCB	0.27	0.32	19%	BUY
FORM	8.73	10.00	15%	BUY
RODB	1,698	2,300	35%	BUY
MEGA	0.80	1.20	50%	BUY
UGZB	1.39	1.32	-5%	HOLD
UKIB	0.01	0.01	30%	BUY
NADR	54.6	N/R	N/R	N/R

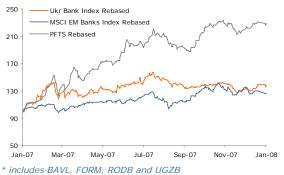
#### Ratios 2007

Net interest margin	4.9%
Net margin	16.0%
ROE	12.7%
Cost/Income	57.0%

#### Banking penetration, 2007E

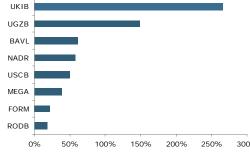
Assets/GDP	83%	I
Loans/GDP	62%	
Retail loans/GDP	21%	i
Deposits/GDP	39%	

#### Ukrainian banking index\*, PFTS & MSCI EM Banks



Source: PFTS, Bloomberg, Concorde Capital estimates

# Sector Performance\*, 12M trailing



\* Mid share prices adjusted for additional share issues

## Sector's key financials, USD bln

	Assets	Loans	Deposit	Net Income
2007	118.5	87.6	55.5	1.4
2008E	183.7	148.9	80.5	2.2
2009E	266.3	223.4	112.7	3.1

Net Income	P/Loans	P/Deposits	P/B	P/E
1.4	1.0	1.0	3.7	47.8
2.2	0.7	0.7	2.6	22.8
3.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	14.9
	1.4 2.2	1.4 1.0   2.2 0.7	1.4 1.0 1.0   2.2 0.7 0.7	1.4 1.0 1.0 3.7   2.2 0.7 0.7 2.6

Balance sheet growth accelerated to 5Y record According to the NBU, in 2007 the asset growth of local banks accelerated

2007 sector statistics were released by NBU last week

Retail doubled, continuing historical trend

76% yoy to reach USD 118 bln vs. 59% yoy growth in 2006. Real GDP growth at 7.3%, a 3-year high, led corporate lending to speed up 65% yoy vs. 54% yoy in 2006, which combined with the continued boom in retail (up 98% yoy), brought about stronger loan portfolio expansion of 80% yoy, against 73% yoy in 2006. With real GDP growth expected to stay above 6% in 2008 and consumer expenditures firm (+12% yoy in 2008), we forecast banks will grow their assets by 55-60% yoy and lending 65-70% yoy this year.

Remarkable growth, but mind the margin risks

Asset growth hits a new five-year high, accelerating to 76% yoy

Margins squeezed due to tightening competition and higher

We favor stocks with the most progress in improving efficiency:

## Margins squeezed

borrowing costs

MEGA, FORM, RODB

٠

Meanwhile, margins came under pressure. Growing competition caused average weighted loan interest rates to fall to 13.5% in 2007 from 14.1% in 2006. On the cost side, global anxiety over subprime mortgages have made foreign borrowing more expensive and the cost of alternative domestic funds higher. Most banks postponed their plans for raising foreign debt and rushed to domestic financing. Increased demand for internal sources pushed deposit rates up to 7.4% from 6.8% in 2006. As a consequence, banks' net interest margin eroded to 4.9% from 5.3% last year. Overall, the net margin of local banks declined to ~16% from 18%.

## We favor stocks that are improving efficiency the most

In an environment of declining interest margins, we think that improvement in cost efficiency is the largest value-generating factor. We favor banks that are making the most progress in that area. Based on 9M figures, FORM, MEGA and RODB did the best among traded banks, improving their C/I ratio by 13.0 pp, 6.2 pp and 6.6 pp, respectively. These banks are expected to report a twofold increase in their net incomes in 2007 despite net interest margin retraction.

300%



## Banking sector evolution

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of banks	157	158	160	165	170	196
Foreign banks	27	26	26	32	48	44
Share of foreign banks, % of capital	13.7	11.3	9.6	19.5	27.6	35.0
Share of top 10 banks, % of assets	54.0	53.7	53.1	53.8	52.4	51.2
Key financials, USD bln						
Total assets	12.0	18.8	25.3	42.4	67.4	118.5
Gross loans	7.8	12.5	16.5	28.2	48.6	87.6
Corporate loans	7.2	10.9	13.7	21.6	33.2	54.7
Retail loans	0.6	1.7	2.8	6.6	15.4	30.4
Total deposits	7.3	11.3	15.3	26.5	36.2	55.5
Corporate deposits	3.7	5.2	7.6	12.1	15.2	n/a
Retail deposits	3.6	6.0	7.8	14.4	21.0	n/a
Equity	1.9	2.4	3.5	5.0	8.4	13.8
Net income	0.13	0.16	0.24	0.43	0.82	1.41
Growth, % yoy						
Total assets	33%	57%	35%	67%	59%	76%
Total loans	47%	61%	32%	71%	73%	80%
Corporate loans	43%	52%	26%	57%	54%	65%
Retail loans	136%	173%	65%	139%	135%	98%
Total deposits	44%	55%	36%	73%	37%	52%
Corporate deposits	25%	42%	44%	60%	26%	n/a
Retail deposits	70%	68%	29%	85%	46%	n/a
Equity	25%	29%	44%	45%	67%	64%
Net income	28%	21%	53%	80%	91%	54%
Ratios						
ROA, %	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
ROE, %	8.0	7.6	8.1	10.0	12.2	12.7
Net interest margin, %	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	4.9
Cost/Income, %	n/a	n/a	65.5	63.8	58.1	n/a
Capital adequacy ratio, %	18.0	15.1	16.8	15.0	14.2	13.9
Banking penetration						
Assets/GDP	28%	38%	39%	50%	67%	83%
Loans/GDP	18%	25%	25%	33%	48%	62%
Retail loans/GDP	1%	3%	4%	8%	15%	21%
Deposits/GDP	17%	23%	24%	31%	36%	39%

Source: National Bank of Ukraine, Concorde Capital



## **Investment Ratings**

The time horizon for target prices in Concorde Capital's research is 12 months unless otherwise stated. Concorde Capital employs three basic investment ratings: Buy, Hold and Sell. Typically, Buy recommendation is associated with an upside of 15% or more from the current market price; Sell is prompted by downside from the current market price (upside <0%); Hold recommendation is generally for limited upside within 15%. Though investment ratings are generally induced by the magnitude of upside, they are not derived on this basis alone. In certain cases, an analyst may have reasons to establish a recommendation where the associated range given above does not correspond. Temporary discrepancies between an investment rating and its upside at a specific point in time due to price movement and/or volatility will be permitted; Concorde Capital may revise an investment rating at its discretion. A recommendation and/or target price might be placed Under Review when impelled by corporate events, changes in finances or operations. Investors should base decisions to Buy, Hold or Sell a stock on the complete information regarding the analyst's views in the research report and on their individual investment objectives and circumstances.

Concorde Capital ratings distribution			Investment banking clients*		
Buy	42	39%	Buy	8	80%
Hold	36	34%	Hold	2	20%
Sell	18	17%	Sell	0	0%
Under Review	11	10%	Under Review	0	0%
Total	107	100%	Total	10	100%

\*Within the last twelve month period, Concorde Capital has obtained compensation from these companies.



CEO

Igor Mazepa

**Equity Trading** 

Jathan Tucker

**Equity Sales** Anastasiya Nazarenko

Zack Watson

Duff Kovacs, CFA

Marina Martirosyan

**Director of Research** Konstantin Fisun, CFA

Concorde Capital 2 Mechnikova Street 21st Floor Kyiv 01601, UKRAINE Tel.: +380 44 391 5577 Fax: +380 44 391 5571 www.concorde.com.ua office@concorde.com.ua

### **RESEARCH COVERAGE BY SECTOR**

**Strategy** Konstantin Fisun Oleksandr Klymchuk

im@concorde.com.ua

jt@concorde.com.ua

an@concorde.com.ua

zw@concorde.com.ua

dk@concorde.com.ua

kf@concorde.com.ua

mm@concorde.com.ua

Metals & Mining Eugene Cherviachenko Andriy Gerus

Utilities (Telecom, Energy) Alexander Paraschiy

**Oil & Gas, Chemicals** Vladimir Nesterenko

Consumer/Real Estate Group Andriy Gostik, CFA Olha Pankiv Alexander Romanov Anna Dudchenko

Machinery Eugene Cherviachenko Inna Perepelytsya

Financial Services, Retail Alexander Viktorov

Macroeconomics Polina Khomenko

Fixed Income Oleksandr Klymchuk

Corporate Governance Nick Piazza

News/Production Nick Piazza Polina Khomenko

Editor Brad Wells kf@concorde.com.ua ok@concorde.com.ua

ec@concorde.com.ua ga@concorde.com.ua

ap@concorde.com.ua

vn@concorde.com.ua

ag@concorde.com.ua op@concorde.com.ua ar@concorde.com.ua ad@concorde.com.ua

ec@concorde.com.ua pi@concorde.com.ua

av@concorde.com.ua

pk@concorde.com.ua

ok@concorde.com.ua

np@concorde.com.ua

np@concorde.com.ua pk@concorde.com.ua

bw@concorde.com.ua

#### Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by Concorde Capital investment bank for informational purposes only. Concorde Capital does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that Concorde Capital might have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report.

Concorde Capital, its directors and employees or clients might have or have had interests or long /short positions in the securities referred to herein, and might at any time make purchases and/or sales in them as a principal or an agent. Concorde Capital might act or has acted as a market-maker in the securities discussed in this report. The research analysts and/or corporate banking associates principally responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor/client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors, firm revenues and investment banking revenues.

Prices of listed securities referred to in this report are denoted in the currency of the respective exchanges. Investors in financial instruments such as depository receipts, the values or prices of which are influenced by currency volatility, effectively assume currency risk.

Due to the timely nature of this report, the information contained might not have been verified and is based on the opinion of the analyst. We do not purport this document to be entirely accurate and do not guarantee it to be a complete statement or summary of available data. Any opinions expressed herein are statements of our judgments as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Reproduction without prior permission is prohibited. © 2008 Concorde Capital